**Unit 3**

**Lesson 1**

**WHAT ARE SOCIAL ISSUES IN YOUR CITY?**

**TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE**

**TUNE IN**

**1. Read the information and discuss the questions with your teacher and friends.**

1. Text 1 is about school uniforms in Indonesia, and text 2 is about electronic road pricing (ERP) in Jakarta.

**Text 1**

1. Wearing school uniforms has become mandatory and Indonesian school uniform is not just about making clothes.
2. Purposes of employing school uniforms:

- It differs levels of education and practices self-discipline ideas.

- It can eliminate social differences and become the school’s hallmark.

1. Answer may be vary. For example: *Students can feel more attached to their school, be less likely to be bullied, and act more professionally if they wear uniforms.*

**Text 2**

1. 3-in-1 and the odd even policies, they are going to introduce ERP.
2. Because the number of motorbikes in Jakarta has increased.
3. Answer may be vary. For example: *By encouraging people to use public transportation.* *The government should build proper stations and pedestrian streets so that people would prefer public transport to private vehicles.*

**2. Read the texts attentively.**

**3. After reading the texts, decide whether the following statements take sides on agreement or disagreement.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Statements** | **Agree** | **Disagree** |
| **1)** | Traffic signals can also cause an increase in other types of accidents**.** |  | ✓ |
| **2)** | It is a valuable device for improving the safety and efficiency of both pedestrians and vehicular when installed under conditions that justify their use**.** | ✓ |  |
| **3)** | Traffic signals can reduce the number of angle collisions at an intersection**.** | ✓ |  |
| **4)** | The installation of traffic signals can cause a deterioration in the overall safety at the crossroads**.** |  | ✓ |
| **5)** | By alternately setting the right of way to various traffic movements, signals provide for the orderly movement of conflicting flows**.** | ✓ |  |
| **6)** | School uniforms have many benefits as there would be fewer issues with dress code violations, fights and muggings, sexual offenses, disciplinary referrals, and they create a better learning environment**.** | ✓ |  |
| **7)** | Students would see one another in the same way, despite any background differences. | ✓ |  |
| **8)** | Uniforms can be very expensive for some families. |  | ✓ |
| **9)** | Uniform discourages students’ expression and creativity. |  | ✓ |
| **10)** | Schools have the means to provide a stimulating environment, where their students would have to behave and perform without being able to control what they wear**.** |  | ✓ |

**4. Complete the statements in Column A with the statements in Column B.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Column A** | **Column B** |
| **1)** | Even though traffic signals can improve the safety and efficiency of both pedestrians and vehicles . . . | d) they can also cause an increase in other types of accidents. |
| **2)** | Uniforms can be very expensive for some families . . . | h) Besides, they discourage students’ expression and creativity |
| **3)** | Students would see one another in the same way, . . . | e) although they are from any background differences. |
| **4)** | Schools have the means to provide a stimulating environment . . . | a) Therefore, they implement school uniforms. |
| **5)** | Traffic signals can reduce the number of angle collisions at an intersection, . . . | b) but they can also cause an increase in other types of accidents |
| **6)** | Traffic signals may interrupt heavy flows . . . | c) In order to permit minor crossing movements to move safely through the intersection. |
| **7)** | School uniforms have a tendency to boost a student’s sense and value of community . . . | f) Moreover, they would unify for meaningful causes and encourage each other more academically instead of tearing each other down emotionally. |
| **8)** | It is a valuable device for improving the safety and efficiency . . . | g) However, traffic signals cannot solve all traffic’s problems. |

**5. Read the texts once again and then decide whether you take sides on agreement or disagreement. Write your reasons to support your arguments.**

Answer may be vary. For example:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Traffic signals*** | ***School uniforms*** |
| *Pro*  *Traffic signals can improve the safety and efficiency of both pedestrians and vehicles. It can reduce incidents caused by vehicles and pedestrians. Thus, road users can feel safer.* | *Pro*  *School uniforms can be costly for some families. It can be challenging for those who cannot afford to buy it. They. Therefore, the government's job is to subsidise students who need school uniforms.* |
| *Con*  *Traffic signals can also cause an increase in other types of accidents because of road users who don't follow the rules. They tend to keep going even if the light turns yellow or red* | *Con*  *School uniforms can indeed discourage students' expression and creativity. However, the implementation of school uniforms has more benefits. Students can express their creativity outside school.* |

**6. Answer the questions.**

1. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *Yes. I will identify the problem and find the best alternative to solve it. I also will consider the positive and negative impacts before implementing the solution.*
2. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *Because an issue has two sides. Pros and cons can show the readers the other perspectives on the issue.*
3. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *I will listen to my friend and consider their opinion.*
4. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *I must state my arguments by providing facts and data.*

**Pre-Listening**

**7. Read the issues briefly and answer the questions.**

**Issue 1**

1. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example*: Because she had to choose between caring for her daughter or going to work.*

**Issue 2**

1. She was preparing her exam and while writing a shopping list. She determined to quit because didn’t see how the logistics would work. She thought if she would not manage to do the house and office works at the same time.

**Issue 3**

Pro: Women have shown they can hold their own in the workforce by contributing equally to economic growth alongside men.

Con: Some people still think moms should remain at home and take care of the kids.

**8. Discuss the following issues with your friends and teacher.**

1. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *It is a generalized task in which people expect what others should do. For example, a woman should do housework by herself and not work.*
2. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *Because they realized that they have to get equal rights.*
3. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *Freedom to have equal rights, for instance, working, voting, and many more.*
4. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *Cooking, cleaning, washing, and teaching children.*
5. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *Something that has to change.*

**9. What might be the pros and cons of being a working mom? Discuss with your friends and complete the table.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Pros of being a working mother** | **Cons of being a working mother** |
| * Find the best way to balance work and home. | * Children may feel alone and fall into unsafe company. |
| * Get the job they want and go after their dreams. | * They can't go to important school activities for their kids |

**Whilst-Listening**

**10. Listen to five sentences. Pause after each sentence and guess which women are actually described. Give reasons for your answer.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Household** | **Working** | **Reasons** |
| a. | ✓ |  | Answer may be vary. For example: *They are very occupied with their house works, and cannot have time for others.* |
| b. |  | ✓ | Answer may be vary. For example: *They become independent and can do anything by themselves.* |
| c. |  | ✓ | Answer may be vary. For example: *Their family have a double income, both from the father and mother. Therefore, they need help to do what they want with their capabilities.* |
| d. | ✓ |  | Answer may be vary. For example: *They don’t have time even for themselves. They tend to keep what they feel and become stress.* |
| e. |  | ✓ | Answer may be vary. For example: *People consider themselves as a person who have a work-life balance. Thus, people want to learn how they do that.* |

**11. Listen to three different texts on the same topic. Then discuss the texts by completing the following columns.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Text 1** | **Text 2** | **Text 3** |
| **Issue discussed**  A career woman and woman with a career. | **Issue discussed**  A working mother. | **Issue discussed**  Differences between career woman and woman with a career. |
| **Argument pro**  Women with careers have been said to have more success in life and love. | **Argument pro**  Things have changed in 21st century, and prefer that man and woman are equal because they deserve the same rights. | **Argument pro**  - A career woman as a woman whose primary goal in life is to achieve success in her work or profession. |
| **Argument con**  A career woman is more interested in their career than in being married and having children. | **Argument con**  His mother has beenso busy. She only greets twice a day, in the morning and night and it’s just a brief greeting. | **Argument con**  - A woman who has a professional career is a mother who works elsewhere other than at home, but they have less time for their children. |

**12. Listen to the recordings once again. Then discuss the following questions. You can choose more than one answer.**

**Questions refer to dialogue 1:**

1. A. Wikipedia

B. Meutia

E. First person

1. C. Oprah Winfrey hasn’t married yet.

E. A famous career woman, Oprah Winfrey.

1. C. Oprah Winfrey is my idol. But she hasn’t married yet. I don’t want to be single and alone.

D. Many women admire and envy Oprah Winfrey at the same time. But she hasn’t married yet.

**Questions refer to dialogue 2:**

1. B. Putra’s complaint about her mother’s career

E. Putra’s mother, a working woman, who has been very busy lately

1. B. He felt upset due to his mother’s activities.

C. He disliked his mother due to her daily activities.

D. He felt disappointed as he rarely met his mother.

**Questions refer to the monologue:**

1. A. Women can achieve success in their career but most of them felt lonely.

B. Females has surpassed men in education and the entrepreneur sector.

E. Women can have more money and fame. However, money guarantees nothing in life.

1. C. Mention William Collin, an English dictionary writer.

D. A testimony from Paris Hilton.

1. B. a conclusion by restating the issue

E. a warning that both careers influence women’s life

1. Even though, so, however, moreover, but.
2. In the conclusion by the sentence “. . . a career woman and a woman with a career have become a dilemma for some women.”

**13. Scan the QR Code and listen to the recording once again. Then, discuss with your friends and teacher which pictures best describe each text. Give a brief reason for your answers.**

A. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A career woman. She pursues her dream by having a career.*

B. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A woman with a career. She still works while taking care of her son.*

C. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A house mom. She is a full-time mother who taking care of her daughter.*

D. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A career woman. She has a career and works at the office.*

**14. Listen to the recording once again, then complete the following sentences. Say the arguments in your own words.**

**Explanation 1**

Answer may be vary. For example:

*According to Wikipedia, a career woman is a woman whose main goal in life is to have career rather than a family. These women can also be described as more interested in their career than in being a house wife or mother.” While Collins defines a career woman as a woman whose priority in life is her work or profession.*

**Explanation 2**

Answer may be vary. For example:

*Then there is a woman with a career. A psychology dictionary describes this phrase as a mother who is employed at the office, usually has family and children.*

**Testimony 1**

Answer may be vary. For example:

*However, life is not always happy. In a documentary, This Is Paris, released late last year, Paris described how lonely she was. Honestly, “In this film, I show who I truly am. Yes, traveling around the world and doing what I want, it does get lonely sometimes because I’m constantly everywhere, and have been playing this character for so long,”*

**Testimony 2**

Answer may be vary. For example:

*Putra’s grandmother is a home maker. She always cooked for her family and took care of her children.*

**Post-Listening**

**15. Work in groups of six. Go around the class and ask your friends about the following questions. Then do the following tasks.**

1. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A woman with a career.*
2. Answer may be vary. For example: *21.*
3. Answer may be vary. For example: *18.*
4. Answer may be vary. For example: *Why do you agree if a woman has a career? Why do you disagree if a woman has a career?*
5. Answer may be vary. For example:
6. Pros and cons answer.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Pros** | **Cons** |
| * *Every woman has a right to be what they want.* | * *They will abandon their family because they have no spare time.* |
| * *A woman can manage how to have a work-life balance.* | * *They will be so busy and the children will feel left lonely.* |

1. Answer may be vary. For example: *Most of students agree if woman has a career because every woman has a right to be what they want.*

**Lesson 2**

**HOW COULD THE WORLD CHANGE SO FAST?**

**SPEAKING – WRITING**

**1. Read a list of words related to the top five fields dominated by women. Choose the words and fill in the table.**

**THE TOP 5 PROFESSIONS DOMINATED BY WOMAN IN FANTASIA ISLAND**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Educators** | **Child Care Services** | **Employment Services** | **Veterinarians** | **Social Services** |
| Elementary school | Preparing school | Workers | Bathing | Human rights |
| Preschool | Medical | Labor | Pets | Social justice |
| High school | Vaccinations | Jobseekers | Flea control | Community developers |
| Kindergarten | Dressing | Vacancies | Vet | Advocates |
| Middle school | Overseeing play | Employment | Feeding |  |

**2. Read the following text and answer the questions.**

1. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example:

*1. Gender segregation is a norm in the labor market.*

*2. The graphs highlights the top five industries led by women.*

*3. Women dominate in educators, child care services, employment services, veterinarians, and social services.*

*4. The field which has the most difference in amount is child care services.*

*5. The field which has the least difference in amount is veterinarians.*

1. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *It is because women tend to be more affectionate and gentler than men do.*

**LISTENING – WRITING**

**3. Scan the QR code. Then, listen and fill in the blanks with the words you heard.**

1. However
2. and
3. Moreover
4. calm
5. Besides
6. Furthermore
7. and
8. Moreover
9. as well as
10. Besides
11. also
12. also
13. Besides
14. Additionally

**4. Complete the blank spaces with information from the text.**

**Paragraph 2**

c. They calm your mind and body.

d. the perfect remedy for stress.

**Paragraph 3**

b. Books motivate readers, also give new path and perspective

- They make you see the world in a more positive way and different perspective.

c. Books make you understand the actual happiness and reality of life.

d. Books make you more responsible.

**Paragraph 4**

a. - Internet is a primary resource for quick information

- Internet provides information at the appropriate time.

- Reading book is not a time-consuming activity.

**5. Use the suitable connectives provided to complete the following discussion text.**

1. and
2. and
3. However
4. and
5. Besides
6. Then
7. and
8. Although
9. Furthermore
10. Besides
11. Moreover
12. as well as
13. In spite of
14. and
15. As a result
16. Moreover
17. Additionally
18. Therefore
19. and
20. Nevertheless

**6. Match the phrases in Column A with phrases in Column B.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Column A** | **Column B** |
| **1)** | Students are able to enjoy various forms of examination. | a. Therefore, online exams are good for some people, but bad for others. |
| **2)** | I personally think online tests are amazing . . . | g. although many people disagree with me |
| **3)** | People have different experiences about online test . . . | h. because of online examination |
| **4)** | Online tests are good . . . | f. but we can’t do the tests without internet and good quality of equipment. |
| **5)** | Even though books are relaxing, . . . | b. some good books are too heavy to carry |
| **6)** | Books reduce depression, stress anxiety, and take you to the imaginative world . . . | d. Unfortunately, they don’t provide information at the appropriate time |
| **7)** | Books can be the perfect remedy for stress. | c. Moreover, they put your mind and body at ease |
| **8)** | Although books are a slow process compared to the internet, . . . | e. we won’t forget anything because you visualize ideas as you read. |

**7. Complete the following sentences using your own words.**

1. Answer may be vary. For example: In my opinion a career woman is *an independent woman* because *she does not depend on anyone*. Moreover she *is very tough to pursue her dream.*
2. Answer may be vary. For example: I strongly disagree with those who say that a career woman is *lonely*. However, I think *she can find happiness anywhere else.*
3. Answer may be vary. For example: One might object that internet will *be accurate* 100%. Of course, many will probably disagree with this *statement*, but in my point of view, *it depends on how reliable the source is.*
4. Answer may be vary. For example: Many people may think that women seem stronger than men in many fields, but I *think there is some fields that men dominate more than women.*
5. Answer may be vary. For example: However, some listeners may disagree with this evidence that women *dominate most of the fields other than men.*
6. Answer may be vary. For example: The demand for vets and those who work with pets in a medical environment has increased drastically. Therefore *women tends to dominate this field.*
7. Answer may be vary. For example: Last but not least, Sukarno, the first president of Indonesia said that *freedom was needed in this country. Men and women are regarded as equal.*
8. Answer may be vary. For example: I personally believe the Indonesian women who *have a career and family can manage her work-life balance.*

**READING – WRITING**

**Pre-Reading**

**8. Look at the pictures, read the paragraph and answer the questions.**

1. A robot.
2. Artificial Intelligence. Answer may be vary. For example: *It is a threat because it can replace human jobs.*
3. Answer may be vary. For example*: No, because even if we have AI in our brain, it has to be updated based on the current life. Therefore, school is still needed.*
4. Answer may be vary. For example:

a. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A threat, because many teachers will be jobless.*

b. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A blessing, because it can make human tasks easier.*

c. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A threat, because humans can become extinct worldwide.*

d. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A threat, because humans can be lazy and their life will depend on the AI.*

e. Answer may be vary depending on student’s understanding. For example: *A blessings, because it can reduce human errors and make the job more convenient.*

**Vocabulary Building**

**9. From each of the following groups, choose two words or phrases that describe the heading. Give a tick (✓) to the correct answers.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **emulation** | **horizon** | **boost** | **revolutionize** |
| **✓** imitation  **✓** ambition to equal others | **✓** line between sky and earth  **✓** view | **✓** improve  **✓** reaching a higher point | **✓** to completely change something  **✓** to see a new mental image |
| **tedious** | **compiled** | **chatbot** | **incurred** |
| **✓** monotonous  **✓** too long and slow | **✓** put together  **✓** produced by assembling | **✓** a computer program  **✓** allowing human to interact | **✓** transaction recorded  **✓** expenses noted |
| **conscious** | **crucial** | **artificial** | **massive** |
| **✓** awake  **✓** aware | **✓** very important  **✓** critical | **✓** made by human  **✓** a copy of natural thing | **✓** heavy and solid  **✓** large |

**Whilst-Reading**

**10. Read the text attentively.**

**11. Based on the texts in Task 10, answer these questions.**

1. Text 1 is a chart, text 2 is a text, text 3 is an advertisement.

**Questions refer to Text 1**

1. True (T) or false (F)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Statements** | **True** | **False** |
| a. The graph compares the AI used by Indian students in the private schools and public schools | **✓** |  |
| b. The survey shows that less than 20% students in public schools couldn’t access technology using AI |  | **✓** |
| c. The survey also shows that students accessing internet in private schools were three times more than TV | **✓** |  |
| d. Smartphone has been the most familiar AI among Indian students during COVID 19 | **✓** |  |
| e. The number of students in private schools using radio for studying during COVID 19 has been falling down to zero |  | **✓** |
| f. Wi-Fi among Indian students was more popular than Television and computer |  | **✓** |
| g. Students studying at private schools have had more difficulties in finding information during COVID 19 |  | **✓** |
| h. COVID19 has given positive effects to all Indian students about the use of AI in learning process | **✓** |  |

**Questions refer to Text 2.**

1. a. A. AI has more advantages than disadvantages.

B. AI has been a dilemma for many people.

C. AI may replace all people’s daily activities.

b. A. two different sides

C. two contrary situations

c. A. AI will reduce mistakes

B. AI reduces human error

D. AI can reduce errors and improve accuracy.

1. The ability of AI to do repetitive jobs and procedures.
2. “. . . a paper-based ticketing system with human participation was quite popular, but it has since been replaced with cards because they are far more convenient than paper.”

“AI can do typical boring jobs like data collecting and input, email answers, customer assistance through chatbots, and industrial procedures . . .”

1. Compare of paragraph 4 and 5.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Paragraph 4** | **Paragraph 5** |
| **Argument Pro**  **Main Idea**  School, businesses, and even our daily lives continually seek speedier decision-making to respond to dynamic activities.  **Evidence**  - AI allows robots to deliver aggregated knowledge and forecasts to aid speedier decision-making.  - AI also improves the process with each subsequent forecast.  - AI systems may be continually available. | **Counterargument**  **Main Idea**  AI is not cost-effective.  **Evidence**  - The expense of AI is extremely high  - AI must be updated on a regular basis.  - Building up machinery, algorithms, and so on takes a lot of money.  - Training teams involve considerable expenditures. |

**Questions refer to Text 3**

1. Because of the internet, people can work in comfort from their home. However, they have to consider that because it has impact for their lifestyle.
2. Answer may be vary. For example: *A convenient job without having to go out.*
3. Answer may be vary. For example:

*First, you don’t have to spend much on transportation and meal fees because you stay home.*

*Second, you can save time without commuting to your workplace every weekday.*

*Third, you can choose where to work at home and anywhere.*

1. Answer may be vary. For example:

*First, you may feel lonely because you don’t interact with other colleagues directly.*

*Second, building a remote company environment takes a lot of work.*

*Third, you may need to communicate better with another colleague.*

1. Answer may be vary. For example: *It’s a promising job because it offers many jobs with high salaries. Moreover, working from home has several benefits which can make me have a work-life balance.*

**Post-Reading**

**12. Suppose you had to be a reporter to write a short review about a famous online job, a scopist, rearrange the following jumbled sentences so that it makes a good discussion text.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 2 | Although the job of a scopist is to basically make the court reporter’s work easier, there are few points to discuss before considering being a scopist. |
| 3 | If you want to focus on your family and personal lives, being a scopist can be an answer. You can choose to keep your schedule packed or loosed. So, if you want to earn more income, you can keep your schedule packed. |
| 5 | Needless to say that being a scopist is a good career at home. Nevertheless, you might get squeamish due to listening to crime stories. |
| 1 | Do you want to start your career at home? Why don’t you try to be a scopist? Not a lot of you might have heard about scopists until today. A scopist’s job is to take notes of court reports and then transform them into complete court transcripts. |
| 4 | However, being a scopist is literally listening to true crime documentaries all day. If you don’t like crime shows or podcasts, this role is not perfect for you. |

**VOCABULARY: WORDS DESCRIBING PRO AND CON**

**13. Study the following words.**

**14. These paragraphs are taken from the texts you have been just learned. Pay attention to the bold words and underlined words.**

Answer may be vary. For example: *Arimetrics states that Google Maps is a location search tool that offers the* ***capability*** *to geolocate a specific point, calculate routes, find the nearest places of interest or see the appearance of a place at street level through Google Street View. Besides, it* ***increases*** *the accuracy of finding site in nowhere. You don’t need to ask local people about your destination. However, many people continue to debate about the* ***strength*** *and* ***weakness*** *of Google Maps.*

**LET’S VIEW**

**Pre-Viewing**

**15. Observe the following pictures. Match the pictures with the right issue.**

A. How will AI Robots Disrupt Manufacturing Industry?

B. Why Don’t You Have a Self-Driving Car?

C. Smart Assistants. Are They Friends Indeed?

D. AI in Healthcare Management, Pro and Con.

E. The Controversy of Virtual Travel Booking Agent.

Social Media Monitoring, Positive or Negative?

**16. In pairs, watch a video on a streaming platform discussing about the pros and cons of AI. Then, do the following tasks.**

**Before You Watch**

1. Answer may be vary. For example:

*Positive side : It makes our life more accessible.*

*Negative side : We have become dependable on AI.*

*Way to overcome the dilemma: We have to use AI not too much, but only if we need to.*

**While You Watch**

1. Answer may be vary. For example: [*https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2Tp3aSz8jFE*](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2Tp3aSz8jFE) *(source)*
2. *Facts:*

*- AI impacts people in many sectors*

*- People become dependable on AI*

*- AI cannot be separated from humans life*

1. *Benefits:*

*- Reduction in human errors*

*- Takes risks instead of humans*

*- Available in 24 hours for 7 days*

*- Faster decisions*

*- New innovations*

1. *Drawbacks:*

*- High cost of creations*

*- Humans become lazy*

*- Make unemployment*

*- Having no emotions*

*- Lacking out of box thinking*

1. *Position of the speaker: An observer.*
2. Answer may be vary. For example:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Things found*** | ***Facts/opinions about the issues*** | ***Clues to support*** |
| ***The background information*** | *AI has been an innovation in many sectors.* | *People need AI to make their life more manageable than before.* |
| ***Thesis/issue*** | *AI has benefits and drawbacks.* | *Besides its controversy, AI has advantages and disadvantages for humans.* |
| ***Argument 1*** | *Reduction in human errors.* | *AI makes decisions from previously gathered information by applying specific algorithms. So, errors are reduced, and the chance of reaching accuracy with a greater degree of precision is a possibility.* |
| ***Argument 2*** | *Takes risks instead of humans.* | *We can overcome many risky limitations of humans by developing an AI Robot, which in turn can do difficult things for us.* |
| ***Argument 3*** | *Available in 24 hours for 7 days.* | *AI is a machine that works 24x7 without any breaks and doesn’t even get bored, unlike humans.* |
| ***Counterargument 1*** | *High cost of creation.* | *As AI updates daily, the hardware and software need to get updated with time to meet the latest requirements. Machines need repairing and maintenance which requires plenty of costs.* |
| ***Counterargument 2*** | *Humans become lazy.* | *AI is making humans lazy with its applications automating most of the work. Humans tend to get addicted to these inventions, which can cause a problem for future generations.* |
| ***Conclusion*** | *We have to consider the benefits and drawbacks of AI.* | *It can be helpful but dangerous at the same time.* |

**After You Watch**

1. Answer may be vary. For example: *AI can replace humans function. It can be designed to be as similar as humans to do our jobs.*
2. Answer may be vary. For example: *Yes, we have to be wise to use Ai because it can be helpful and dangerous at the same time.*
3. Answer may be vary. For example: *Surprised.*

**SHORT FUNCTIONAL TEXTS**

**Pre-Reading**

**17. Match the words in the left column with their synonyms in the right column.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Words** | **Synonym** |
| **1)** | awkward | b. tricky |
| **2)** | sworn | k. promised |
| **3)** | beat | e. defeat |
| **4)** | expire | f. end |
| **5)** | cancel | c. postpone |
| **6)** | offer | j. suggest |
| **7)** | tool | d. device |
| **8)** | trial | a. test |
| **9)** | engage | g. occupy |
| **10)** | measure | h. calculate |
| **11)** | win | i. achieve |

**Whilst-Reading**

**18. Read the text attentively.**

**19. Decide whether the statements are True (T) or False (F).**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Statements** | **True** | **Right** |
| **1)** | All the ads offer the same trial period. |  | **✓** |
| **2)** | All the ads help us defeat the competitors. | **✓** |  |
| **3)** | TikTok is the only social media tool that is able to create, schedule, publish, engage, measure, and win. |  | **✓** |
| **4)** | You need less than 4 minutes 29 seconds to decide whether you will subscribe Hootsuite or not. |  | **✓** |
| **5)** | All ads persuade the customers by offering free-day trial. | **✓** |  |

**20. Based on the texts in Task 18, answer the following questions.**

1. Answer may be vary. For example: *Steps to start the free-day trial.*
2. Answer may be vary. For example: *To give people a chance to try the offer out for themselves, learn how it works, and decide if it's worth buying before they buy it.*
3. Answer may be vary. For example: Your subscription will be cancelled.
4. Answer may be vary. For example: *Influencers, businessman, and online shops.*

**Post-Reading**

**21. Do the following instructions.**

Answer may be vary. For example:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Kind of poster:***  *Movie poster.* | ***Words to persuade***  *Watch now and experience the underwater life!* |
| ***Purpose of the ad***  *To persuade people to watch the movie.* | ***The target audience***  People who love to watch cartoon. |
| ***How did you design the ad?***  *By using Canva.* | |

**Lesson 3**

**CURRENT ISSUES AROUND US**

**WRITING – PRESENTING  
Pre-Writing**

**1. Identify and classify the following headlines. Are they local, national, or international issues?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Local** | **National** | **International** |
| 3. Waste Problem in Jakarta Will Be Solved  5. Jakarta’s Economic Outlook is Projected to remain a Bright Spot After COVID-19 | 2. Developing Indonesia’s Circular Economy from Bantar Gebang trash Mountain  4. Nike, Adidas Shoe Supplier to Cut Up to 3,000 Jobs in Vietnam This Month | 1. Economic Cooperation Between Indonesia & East-Timor: The Dilemmas behind Strategic Decision |

**2. Read the headlines once again and then complete the table. See the example.**

**Headline 3**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Facts** | **Opinions** | **Positive side** |
| * Jakarta | * Will be solved | * Waste problem |

**Headline 4**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Facts** | **Opinions** | **Positive side** |
| * Vietnam * Nike * Adidas * This month | * Cut up | * Shoe supplier * 3,000 jobs |

**Headline 5**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Facts** | **Opinions** | **Positive side** |
| * Jakarta * After COVID-19 | * Projected * Remain | * Economic outlook * A bright spot |

**LET’S CREATE AND PRESENT**

**3. Read the following information and do the instructions.**

Answer may be vary. For example:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***The density of the population*** | ***Community behavior*** | ***Management facilities*** |
| *The positive sides of population growth*  *- More access to labor*  *- Higher productivity*  *- More goods being produced.* | *Behavior decreasing waste problems*  *- Use a reusable bottle/cup*  *- Use reusable grocery bags*  *- Purchase wisely and recycle*  *- Buy secondhand items and donate used goods* | *The waste management facilities found*  *- Landfills*  *- Transfer stations* |
| *The negative sides of population growth*  *- Ecological degradation*  *- Increased conflicts*  *- A higher risk of large-scale disasters like pandemics* | *Behavior increasing waste problems*  *- Excessive buying*  *- Always buy goods based on trends*  *- Use non-reusable products* | *The waste management facilities not found or rarely found*  *- Composting facilities* |
| *Educative and informative programs*  *- Empowerment of women*  *- Free education for children* | *Educative and informative programs*  *- Recycling*  *- How to process waste* | *Educative and informative programs*  *- How to recycle waste*  *- How to separate waste* |
| *Unsolved problems*  *- Rise in unemployment*  *- High cost of living*  *- Malnutrition, starvation, and famine* | *Unsolved problems*  *- Air pollution*  *- Water and soil contamination* | *Unsolved problems*  *- Piled up trash* |
| *Your position about the issue*  *Contra* | *Your position about the issue*  *Pro* | *Your position about the issue*  *Contra* |

**4. Do the role play by following the instructions.**

**Critical Thinking Tasks**

**1. Read the text and answer the questions.**

1. E. To present arguments about the plus and minus of a career woman and a woman with a career.
2. B. A career woman and a woman with a career have the same meaning.
3. E. tends to be healthier than those who stay at home.
4. E. experiencing a great success.
5. Match phrases.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Column A** | **Column B** |
| 1. | Even though Paris Hilton has more money and fame, . . . . | c. she feels lonely in her life |
| 2. | A career woman can travel around the world and do what she wants . . . . | a. because she has more money |
| 3. | As you can see, money and status guarantee nothing in life, . . . . | d. but people need money to survive |
| 4. | Many people expect women to face the reality of being a career woman with grace and smile . . . . | b. although she knows it is not easy to do it |

**2. Read the text and answer the questions.**

1. Do it better, stay on top of things, grow, and beat the competition.
2. All-in-one social media tool.
3. Answer may be vary. For example: Yes, because I already experienced the benefits of the product.

**LET’S REFLECT**

1. A text which presents information and opinions, ideas, or thoughts about more than one side of an issue.
2. And, as well as , finally, also, besides, furthermore, in addition to, in conclusion, moreover.
3. Even if, however, in spite of, instead of, nevertheless, on the other hand, still, yet, despite, although, even though, though.
4. To get consensus or agreement from others.
5. - Develop a resolution for a debate

- Organize the teams

- Set the rules of the debate

- Research the topic and prepare logical arguments.

- Gather supporting evidence and examples for a position taken.

- Anticipate counterarguments and prepare rebuttals.

- Team members plan the order and content of speaking in the debate.

- Arranged a debating room